



United Nations

FCCC/ASR/2014/AUS



Framework Convention on
Climate Change

Distr.: General
11 June 2014

English only

Annual status report of the annual inventory of Australia

1. This status report was prepared by the expert review team as part of the initial check of the annual inventory submitted in accordance with decision 15/CMP.1. It reflects the content of the inventory submission of 2014 as originally submitted by the Party.

2. In this report, the following abbreviations are used:

AAU: assigned amount unit
CER: certified emission reduction
CRF: common reporting format
ERU: emission reduction unit
GHG: greenhouse gas
KP-LULUCF: Article 3, paragraphs 3 and
4, activities under the Kyoto Protocol
ICER: long-term certified emission
reduction
LULUCF: land use, land-use change and
forestry
NIR: national inventory report
RMU: removal unit
SBDT: sectoral background data tables
SEF: standard electronic format
SOPU: solvent and other product use
tCER: temporary certified emission
reduction

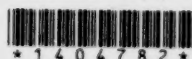
Notation keys

C: confidential
IE: included elsewhere
NA: not applicable
NE: not estimated
NO: not occurring

Gases

CO₂: carbon dioxide
CH₄: methane
N₂O: nitrous oxide
HFCs: hydrofluorocarbons
PFCs: perfluorocarbons
SF₆: sulphur hexafluoride
NO_x: nitrogen oxides
CO: carbon monoxide
NMVOCs: non-methane volatile organic
compounds
SO₂: sulphur dioxide

GE.14-04782 (E)



* 1 4 0 4 7 8 2 *

Please recycle 



GREENHOUSE GAS INVENTORY SUBMISSION										
General information		Date of receipt		Date of resubmission		Comments				
	NIR	15 April 2014								
	CRF tables ^a	15 April 2014								
	Additional information ^b									
	CRF provided for years	1990–2012								
	Base year or period ^c	1990		Base year for HFCs, PFCs and SF ₆ ^d		1990				
	Gases covered	CO ₂	CH ₄	N ₂ O	HFCs	PFCs	SF ₆	NO _x	CO	NMVOCs
		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
NIR	Description	The organization of the NIR, in general, follows the structure outlined in the updated UNFCCC reporting guidelines ^e on annual inventories following incorporation of the provisions of decision 14/CP.11, elaborated with an annotated outline of the NIR.								
	Language of NIR	English								
CRF ^f	Missing source category larger than 7 per cent for categories included in Annex A to the Kyoto Protocol	No missing source category larger than 7 per cent has been identified.								

^a CRF tables are contained in document FCCC/SBSTA/2006/9, annex II.

^b Additional information can be any information submitted by a Party in conjunction with the NIR or CRF tables.

^c Parties included in Annex I to the Convention undergoing the process of transition to a market economy may use a base year or a period of years other than 1990, in accordance with the provisions of Article 4, paragraph 6, of the Convention and decisions 9/CP.2 and 11/CP.4.

^d A Party may select 1990 or 1995 as the base year for the fluorinated gases in accordance with Article 3, paragraph 8, of the Kyoto Protocol.

^e "Guidelines for the preparation of national communications by Parties included in Annex I to the Convention, Part I: UNFCCC reporting guidelines on annual inventories" (FCCC/SBSTA/2006/9).

^f A Party has not reported an estimate for an Annex A category that accounted for 7 per cent or more of the Party's aggregate emissions (decision 15/CMP.1, para. 3(b)).

SUBMISSION OF SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION UNDER ARTICLE 7.1				
Reporting of supplementary information		Date of receipt	Date of resubmission	Comments
	KP-LULUCF information ^a	15 April 2014		NIR, volume 3, page 69, chapter 11.
	KP-LULUCF CRF ^b	15 April 2014		CRF provided for years: 2008–2012
	Information on Kyoto units (ERUs, CERs, RMUs and AAUs) ^c	15 April 2014		NIR, volume 3, page 94, chapter 12.
	SEF ^d with Kyoto Protocol units	10 April 2014		
	Change in national system ^e	15 April 2014		NIR, volume 3, page 104, chapter 13.
	Change in national registry ^e	15 April 2014		NIR, volume 3, page 105, chapter 14.
	Minimization of adverse impacts ^e	15 April 2014		NIR, volume 3, page 107, chapter 15.

^a Parties are required to include in their annual submission information on anthropogenic GHG emissions by sources and removals by sinks from LULUCF activities under Article 3, paragraph 3, of the Kyoto Protocol, and, if any, elected activities under Article 3, paragraph 4, in accordance with the annex to decision 15/CMP.1, paragraphs 5–9.

^b Parties are required to report anthropogenic GHG emissions by sources and removals by sinks from LULUCF activities under Article 3, paragraph 3, of the Kyoto Protocol, and, if any, elected activities under Article 3, paragraph 4, using the agreed CRF tables adopted under decision 6/CMP.3. Parties may also elect to report these tables for the base year or 1990.

^c Parties are required to include in their annual submission information on ERUs, CERs, tCERs, ICERs, AAUs and RMUs, in accordance with the annex to decision 15/CMP.1, section I.E.

^d SEF for reporting Kyoto Protocol units, as adopted under decision 14/CMP.1 and required by the annex to decision 15/CMP.1, paragraph 11.

^e The requirements for Parties to report on changes in national systems in accordance with Article 5, paragraph 1, changes in national registries, and the minimization of adverse impacts in accordance with Article 3, paragraph 14, are set out in sections I.F, I.G and I.H, respectively, of the annex to decision 15/CMP.1.

PART I

Provision of information for the latest reported inventory year in the common reporting format: 2012

Tables

	Energy	Industrial processes	SOPU	Agriculture	LULUCF	KP-LULUCF ^a	Waste
Sectoral report tables	1 ✓	2(I) ✓	3 ✓	4 ✓	5 ✓	5(KP) ✓	6 ✓
		2(II) ✓					
Sectoral background data tables	1.A(a) ✓	2(I).A-G ✓	3.A-D ✓	4.A ✓	5.A ✓	5(KP-I).A.1.1 ✓	6.A ✓
	1.A(b) ✓	2(II).C ✓		4.B(a) ✓	5.B ✓	5(KP-I).A.1.2 ✓	6.B ✓
	1.A(c) ✓	2(II).E ✓		4.B(b) ✓	5.C ✓	5(KP-I).A.1.3 ✓	6.C ✓
	1.A(d) ✓	2(II).F ✓		4.C ✓	5.D ✓	5(KP-I).A.2 ✓	
	1.B.1 ✓			4.D ✓	5.E ✓	5(KP-I).A.2.1 ✓	
	1.B.2 ✓			4.E ✓	5.F ✓	5(KP-I).B.1 ✓	
	1.C ✓			4.F ✓	5(I) ✓	5(KP-I).B.2 ✓	
	Bunkers separately ✓				5(II) ✓	5(KP-I).B.3 ✓	
					5(III) ✓	5(KP-I).B.4 ✓	
					5(IV) ✓	5(KP-II).1 ✓	
					5(V) ✓	5(KP-II).2 ✓	
						5(KP-II).3 ✓	
						5(KP-II).4 ✓	
						5(KP-II).5 ✓	
						Accounting table ✓	
Summary tables	Summary 1.A ✓		Summary 1.B ✓		Summary 2 ✓		
Other tables	Summary 3 ✓		Table 7 (Key categories) ✓		Table 9(a) (Completeness) ✓		
	Table 10 (Trends) ✓				Table 9(b) (Completeness)		
Comments							

^a Parties are required to report anthropogenic GHG emissions by sources and removals by sinks from LULUCF activities under Article 3, paragraph 3, of the Kyoto Protocol, and, if any, elected activities under Article 3, paragraph 4, using the agreed CRF tables adopted under decision 6/CMP.3.

PART I									
Provision of information for the latest reported inventory year in the common reporting format: 2012 (continued)									
Totals	Provided for gases	CO ₂ ✓	CH ₄ ✓	N ₂ O ✓	HFCs ✓		PFCs ✓		SF ₆ ✓
	Provided for years	1990-2012	1990-2012	1990-2012	1990-2012		1990-2012		1990-2012
CO ₂		Reference approach	Sectoral approach	Difference more than 2 per cent			If difference is more than 2 per cent		
	Comparison of CO ₂ from fuel combustion	✓	✓				Explanation provided		
HFCs, PFCs, SF ₆	Disaggregation by species			HFCs		PFCs		SF ₆	
		✓		✓					
	Reporting of actual and/or potential emission estimates in the category consumption of halocarbons and SF ₆			Actual	Potential	Actual	Potential	Actual	Potential
		✓		✓			✓		
Notation keys	Used in	Summary table I.A	✓	Sectoral report tables		✓	Sectoral background data tables		✓
	Comments								

PART II													
Provision of common reporting format tables for years reported													
	Years										Information gaps relating to reporting ⁸	Comments	
	Base year ⁹	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
Energy	Sectoral report: table 1												
	Table 1.A(a)												
	Table 1.A(b)												
	Table 1.A(c)												
	Table 1.A(d)												
	Table 1.B.1												
	Table 1.B.2												
Industrial processes	Table 1.C												
	Sectoral reports:												
	Table 2(f)												
	Table 2(f)												
	Table 2(f).A-G												
	Table 2(f).C												
	Table 2(f).E												
	Table 2(f).F												
No numerical data are reported in this table for the years 1996-2012. For these years the notation keys NO and NA are used													

PART II												
Provision of common reporting format tables for years reported (continued)												
	Years											
	Base year ^a	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
SOPU	Sectoral report: Table 3	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Table 3.A-D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
SBDT	Sectoral report: Table 4	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Table 4.A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Table 4.B(a)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Table 4.B(b)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Table 4.C	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Table 4.D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Table 4.E	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
SBDT	Table 4.F	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Information gaps relating to reporting ^b												
Comments												

PART II													
Provision of common reporting format tables for years reported (continued)													
	Years												
	Base Year ^a	1991	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Comments
Sectoral report: Table 5	Table 5.A	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
	Table 5.B	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
	Table 5.C	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
	Table 5.D	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
	Table 5.E	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
	Table 5.F	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
	Table 5 (I)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	No numerical data are reported in this table for the years 1990-2012. For these years the notation keys IE and NO are used.
Table 5 (II)	Table 5 (II)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	No numerical data are reported in this table for the years 1990-2012. For these years the notation keys NA, NE and NO are used.
	Table 5 (III)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
	Table 5 (IV)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
	Table 5 (V)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
	Table 5 (V)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	

PART II												
Provision of common reporting format tables for years reported (continued)												
	Years											
	Base year ^a	1991	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
KP-LULUCF	Information gaps relating to reporting ^b											
	Comments											
	Information gaps relating to reporting ^b											
	Comments											
	Information gaps relating to reporting ^b											
	Comments											
	Information gaps relating to reporting ^b											
	Comments											
	Information gaps relating to reporting ^b											
	Comments											
	Information gaps relating to reporting ^b											
	Comments											
	Information gaps relating to reporting ^b											
	Comments											
	Information gaps relating to reporting ^b											
	Comments											
SBDT	Information gaps relating to reporting ^b											
	Comments											
	Information gaps relating to reporting ^b											
	Comments											
	Information gaps relating to reporting ^b											
	Comments											
	Information gaps relating to reporting ^b											
	Comments											
	Information gaps relating to reporting ^b											
	Comments											
	Information gaps relating to reporting ^b											
	Comments											
	Information gaps relating to reporting ^b											
	Comments											
	Information gaps relating to reporting ^b											
	Comments											
Accounting table	Information gaps relating to reporting ^b											
	Comments											
	Information gaps relating to reporting ^b											
	Comments											
	Information gaps relating to reporting ^b											
	Comments											
	Information gaps relating to reporting ^b											
	Comments											
	Information gaps relating to reporting ^b											
	Comments											
	Information gaps relating to reporting ^b											
	Comments											
	Information gaps relating to reporting ^b											
	Comments											
	Information gaps relating to reporting ^b											
	Comments											

PART II													
Provision of common reporting format tables for years reported (continued)													
	Sector	Years											
		Base year ^a	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Waste	Sectoral report Table 6												
	Table 6.A												
	Table 6.B												
	Table 6.C												
Summary and other tables	Summary 1.A												
	Summary 1.B												
	Summary 2 (CO ₂ equivalent emissions)												
	Summary 3 (Methods emission factors)												
	Table 7 (Key categories)												
	Table 8(a) (Recalculation—recalculated data)												
	Table 8(b) (Recalculation—explanatory information)												
	Table 9(a) (Completeness)												
	Table 9(b) (Completeness)												
	Table 10 (Trends)												
		Information gaps relating to reporting ^b											
		Comments											

^a Parties included in Annex 1 to the Convention undergoing the process of transition to a market economy are allowed to use a base year or a period of years other than 1990, in accordance with the provisions of Article 4, paragraph 6, of the Convention and decisions 9/CP.2 and 11/CP.4.

^b This column indicates that reporting gaps (blank cells) have been identified in a given table of the CRF. This was owing to limited use, or lack, of notation keys (NO, NE, NA, IE, C).

PART III						
Provision of information relating to recalculations						
Table 8(a) (Recalculated data)	✓	Comments				
Recalculation reported for years	1990-2011					
Recalculated sectors/gases	Energy	Industrial processes	SOPU	Agriculture	LULUCF	Waste
CO ₂	✓	✓			✓	
CH ₄	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
N ₂ O	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
HFCs		✓				
PFCS						
SF ₆		✓				
Table 8(b) (Explanatory information)	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓
Percentage difference in aggregate greenhouse gas emission		Base year estimate: ^a	With LULUCF:	4.09%	Without LULUCF:	0.66%
		Latest recalculated year: ^b	With LULUCF:	6.07%	Without LULUCF:	1.95%

^a Parties included in Annex I to the Convention undergoing the process of transition to a market economy are allowed to use a base year or a period of years other than 1990, in accordance with the provisions of Article 4, paragraph 6, of the Convention and decisions 9/CP.2 and 11/CP.4

^b The latest recalculated year is the submission year minus 3.

PART IV		
Provision of information relating to KP-LULUCF activities under Article 3, paragraphs 3 and 4		
	Provided	Observation
Emissions by sources and removals by sinks are clearly distinguished from emissions from categories included in Annex A to the Kyoto Protocol	✓	
Information on how inventory methodologies have been applied taking into account IPCC good practice guidance for LULUCF ^a and decision 16/CMP.1	✓	
Information on geographical location of the boundaries of areas that encompass:		
Units of land subject to activities under Article 3.3	✓	
Units of land subject to activities under Article 3.3, which would otherwise be included in land subject to elected activities under Article 3.4		Australia did not any activities under Article 3, paragraph 4
Land subject to elected activities under Article 3.4		
Information on the spatial assessment unit for determining the area of accounting for afforestation, reforestation and deforestation	✓	
Information on GHG emissions/removals resulting from activities under Article 3.3 and 3.4, for all geographical locations reported in the current and previous years since the beginning of the commitment period or the onset of the activity, whichever comes later	✓	
Information on carbon pools (above-ground/below-ground biomass, litter, dead wood and soil organic carbon) that are not accounted for	✓	
Information on anthropogenic GHGs from LULUCF activities under Article 3.3 and 3.4 factoring out removals from:		
Elevated CO ₂ concentrations above pre-industrial levels	✓	
Indirect nitrogen deposition	✓	
The dynamic effects of age structure resulting from activities prior to 1 January 1990	✓	

Reporting requirements under decision 15/CMP.1, annex, paragraphs 5-9

^a The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change Good Practice Guidance for Land Use, Land-Use Change and Forestry.

PART IV		
Provision of information relating to KP-LULUCF activities under Article 3, paragraphs 3 and 4 (continued)		
	Provided	Observation
Specific information to be reported for Article 3.3 activities:		
Activities under Article 3.3 that began on or after 1 January 1990 and before 31 December of the last year of the commitment period, and are directly human induced	✓	
How harvesting or forest disturbance that is followed by the re-establishment of forest is distinguished from deforestation	✓	
Emissions/removals from lands harvested during the first commitment period following afforestation and reforestation on these units of land since 1990	✓	
Specific information to be reported for Article 3.4 activities:		
Activities under Article 3.4 that occurred since 1 January 1990 and are human induced		
Cropland management, grazing land management, revegetation, emissions/removals reported for each year of the commitment period and for the base year for each of the elected activities on the geographical locations reported		Australia did not elect any activities under Article 3, paragraph 4
Emissions/removals from Article 3.4 activities that are not accounted for under activities under Article 3.3		
Forest management: information on the extent to which GHG removals by sinks offsets the debit incurred under Article 3.3		

Reporting requirements under decision 15/CMP.1, annex, paragraphs 5-9